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問題1の解答欄

連言錯誤とは、例えば、社会哲学を学び、途上国に関心をもち、実際途上国に関わる仕事をしてきたクリスが、「現在大手銀行で働いている。」か「大手銀行で働いて、途上国への基金を担当している。」のどちらの可能性が高いかを多くの人に問うと、全体集合(前者)よりも部分集合(後者)の方がもっともらしく思えてしまうが、実際はそうではない。(解答用紙を目安に160字程度とした)

採点欄

1

問題2の解答欄

- (1)
 (解答例1) I think you should always smile and just be yourself.
 (解答例2) Try all the companies you can think of.
- (2)
 (解答例1) I'd love to, but I have an appointment tonight.
 (解答例2) Sounds good, but I have a class tonight.
- (3)
 (解答例1) Could you tell me how to get to your office?
 (解答例2) Could you give me instructions to go to your office?
- (4)
 (解答例1) Maybe you should eat less and exercise more.
 (解答例2) Stop going to convenience stores to buy snacks.

2

その1 計

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問題3の解答欄

「早起きしよう。」この簡単で具体的な戦略で、より穏やかで充実した生活を取り戻せる。多くの人は毎日、朝から晩まで、仕事、雑用、食事、育児に追われ、忙しすぎ、疲れすぎ、充実感がなく、時間を収奪され、足が地につかない感じが残り、生活を楽しむ余裕がない。睡眠だけが休息の時である。意外にも、この倦怠感を無くす効果的な方法は、睡眠を削ってでも、日課の前に1~2時間早起きし自分のための時間を確保することだ。私は早朝3~4時に起床し、家族が起きてくる時まで一日分の達成感を味わう。ゆったりとコーヒーを飲み、ヨガや瞑想に耽り、少し著作し、読みかけの本を読み、山上に昇る朝日を楽しむ。この充実感は減少した睡眠を補って余りある。(300字)

採点欄

3

問題4の解答欄

(解答例1)

I don't agree with the target energy ratios shown by the government.

First, the future ratio of coal is not lowered so much from its current one. Coal is said to have the worst effect on the environment. When burned, it emits a large amount of CO₂, accelerating global warming.

Second, the dependency on nuclear energy will be expected to be higher in 2030. Japan experienced the Fukushima nuclear disaster in 2011 and many residents are still forced to live outside of their hometown. The government still will not change their energy policy after the tragedy.

Therefore, I don't think these future goals are relevant. (107)

(解答例2)

I think the targets the government set for 2030 energy sources is practical. After 2011, we have decided to stop operating most nuclear power plants in Japan. To cover it, we have been using more coal, LNG and oil to generate electricity than ever. These energy sources produce a lot of carbon dioxide and are not good for the environment, but some people still think it is better than using nuclear energy.

I believe polluting the air by carbon dioxide is the most serious issue right now. We should start nuclear power plants again while educating the population on the facts of how safe they can be. (107)

4

その2 計