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問題1の解答欄

言語を習得する過程は、社会的慣習の伝統的体系である文化を利用することで習得していくものである。一方、歩行を学ぶ過程は、遺伝的に備わっているもので歩行に必要な全ての筋肉や神経を順応させていくものである。(100字)

採点欄

1

問題2の解答欄

(1)

Example1

when I have any trouble abroad, I can always ask the other members for help.

(15words)

Example2

it is more fun to have someone to share the pleasure of traveling. (13words)

2

(2)

Example1

Can you go for a grocery shopping? (7words)

Example2

Can you go to get some take-out food from a nearby restaurant? (12 words)

(3)

(i) (c)

(ii) (b)

その1 計

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問題3の解答欄

- (1) (b)
- (2) (c)
- (3)

Example1

Like teachers in China, Japanese teachers are highly regarded, addressed as “sensei” just as doctors are. They are also expected to give instructions to their students. However, Japanese teachers may have to be more careful when it comes to punishing students. They are not supposed to impose any form of physical punishment on their students. (55 words)

Example2

In Japan, teachers are in general viewed as social workers a little like those in Finland, where teachers work to promote personal and emotional growth of their students. Particularly in elementary school, teachers are expected to be responsible for helping to build the foundation for character formation of their students. (52words)

問題4の解答欄

- (1)

Example1

The average family spent increasingly more on eating out during the forty years from 1980, when their budget for dining out occupied 15 % of their food cost. In 2020, the ratio was as much as half of their total food budget. As for the number of meals, in 1980 the average family enjoyed fast-food meals twenty times, as often as they had sit-down meals. Then the number of sit-down meals grew faster in the next twenty years. However, fast-food meals overtook sit-down meals in around 2005. In 2020, the average family visited more fast-food restaurants than regular ones by about 10 times. (103 words)

Example2

From the pie charts we can see that the average family spent a lot more money on eating out in 2020 than they did in 1980 with the percentage of their dining-out budget in 2020 more than three times higher than that in 1980. The line graph then tells us that the average family used to eat at sit-down restaurants more often until about 2007, but since then eating out at fast-food restaurants has become more popular with the number of meals eaten there increasing more sharply over the twenty years starting in 2000. (94words)

- (2)

Example1

In my opinion, the pie charts and the graph reflect the changing work status of society. More and more families eat out nowadays probably because both wife and husband work outside home. With less time for housework and more spare income, more families naturally choose to dine out. I believe that they also prefer fast-food restaurants for their convenience and affordability. (61words)

Example2

This significant increase in the family budget for eating out has occurred as a natural result of certain changes in modern families. The most important change is that more mothers or wives, who have been traditionally expected to cook for their family, have jobs outside home and thus have less time to cook. Due to their busy lifestyle, they rather choose the faster way of eating. (66 words)

採点欄

3

4

その2 計